

#### LINCOLN UNIVERSITY GRADUATE PROGRAMS

**Business Strategy & Decision Making** 

**BA 380** 

3 units (45 hours of lectures)

Wednesday 12:30-3:15pm

**Spring Semester, 2015** 

**Instructor: Marshall J. Burak** 

Contact:mburak@lincolnuca.edu

Office Hours: Wednesday, 11-12:30pm

Fridays by Appointment

#### **Required Text**

Essentials of Strategic Management  $4^{th}$  Edition; Gamble, Thompson & Peteraf; McGraw-Hill Irwin, 2015. ISBN # 9780078112898

#### **Catalog Description**

#### BA 380 – Business Strategy & Decision Making

Each student is expected to develop a better understanding of business strategy approaches and techniques, and to acquire knowledge and skills relating to the decision-making process. Emphasis is on decision-making while still recognizing the importance of the specialized functions of an organization. Readings and case materials are reinforced with participation through written tests, a paper, and oral presentations in decision-making and computer applications. This is the capstone course, and not for beginners. (3 units)

Prerequisites: BA 301, BA 304, BA 307, BA 320, BA 340, and at least two concentration

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#### **DETAILED COURSE DESCRIPTION**

#### **Business Strategy & Decision Making**

Today's business firms develop, grow and operate in an extremely complex and often fiercely competitive marketplace. Decisions that managers make must, therefore, be based on the most complete and current information available about their markets, products, technology and resource availability. Such decisions require inputs from many sources and disciplines and must, by virtue of their complexity, draw upon the skills, knowledge and experience of the entire management team. Successfully competing in a rapidly evolving global business environment depends upon management creating a strategic focus and coherent plan for growth, innovation and superior financial performance. Ultimately, it is management's careful consideration and blending of information, opportunity and resources that form decisions that have strategic value in terms of the continuing successful development of the firm.

#### **LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

This course will focus on the corporation and the set of strategic factors that underlie the basis for formulating and implementing management decisions. These strategic factors have both internal and external impact on the firm in terms of influencing both the organization of the business and its outreach to and interaction with the global marketplace. Cases will be used to illustrate how business firms develop strategic responses and management decisions to critical issues such as competitive threats, technology change, growth opportunities and financial performance. Emphasis will be placed on the analytical techniques and tools for creating useful and valid business, market and financial information that becomes the foundation for the development of strategic management decision making. In addition to a mid-term and final exam, students will be required to participate in a Strategic Management Simulation that involves the development and implementation of operating strategies and decisions that determine the Simulation company financial performance, operating effectiveness and growth.

A core learning experience in this course is involving students in the process and methodology used to analyze a complex business to determine and critique the company's which strategies and decisions support and result in the successful operation and profitable growth of the company they are responsible to manage.

#### **Instructional Methodology**

#### I. GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

This course emphasizes a realistic look at how moderate to very large size firms develop and make strategic decisions. The approach includes an appraisal of the strengths, weaknesses and opportunities facing companies and uses real business cases as the basis for analyzing and evaluating company responses. Students are expected to have read the text and case assignments prior to class meetings. Class discussions will be based on an examination of the assigned text material and illustrative cases. The assigned textbook is to be considered a basic resource providing a presentation and explanation of strategic business concepts and the formative factors that guide and determine management decision making. The assigned textbook readings parallel case assignments and class discussion topics. It is important that both the reading and case assignments are completed in preparation for productive class discussions.

In addition to the case assignments, students will be organized into teams and participate in the operation of a company through an automated on-line simulation program. Student teams will be required to make repetitive decisions regarding key strategic elements of the company based on their interpretation of the firm's competitive environment, financial and operating ratios, the economic climate, and periodic problems that arise during the simulation.

Students will receive a detailed explanation of the operating characteristics of the simulation, the cost of and means of obtaining an access card required to participate in the simulation, and the nature of the operating reports the teams will receive and the nature of the decisions the teams will be required to make.

#### II. READING AND PROBLEM ASSIGNMENTS

Reading assignments from the text, Essentials of Strategic Management, provide background concepts and analytical tools useful in evaluating assigned cases.

Case assignments are used primarily for purposes of providing practice in the development of useful information forming the basis of management strategies and decision-making.

#### **III.** Course Requirements

Successful completion of this course requires 1) an in-depth analysis of a business case including an analysis of the company's market position, strategic initiatives and focus, strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, technology, competitive environment, resources and financial condition, and 2) active participation in the Strategic Management Simulation Game. Teams will be formed for both of these requirements. Each team will have a different case assigned for their analysis. The simulation game operates will all teams managing the same company but is a competitive exercise. Teams operating the Simulation company will be judged on their success or failure



relative to competing teams. At the beginning of this course instructions will be provided related to these assignments including 1) development of the case analysis, assessment of the company's strategies, key decisions, financial condition and performance, evaluation of the company's successes and failures, formation of a set of recommendations and the submission of a completed team project report, and 2) the access and operating requirements for the Simulation. Time will be set aside during my course to consult with and support each team as they undertake their project assignment and engage in making company decisions in the Management Strategy Simulation. The final team case report requires and oral presentation that I will schedule and a written report due to me by May 6th.

#### IV. Course Standards

- A. Students are expected to attend each class meeting and be prepared to discuss the assigned text and case materials. Students who come to class late will not be admitted until the break period. Every member of the class is expected to participate in discussions surrounding the assigned chapter and case content.
- B. Each student is required to purchase the course textbook and to be an active participant in both the team case analysis and Simulation experience.

#### V. BASIS FOR GRADING

A. The Comprehensive Case Analysis assignment requires student teams to select a case to work on from a list I will provide. Once the team has selected a case, they should begin to organize their effort and assign individual members of the team specific tasks and give me a list of the team's members and their individual assignments as soon as it is complete. During the semester I will monitor each team's progress. Grades for the completed project will be based on the quality and completeness of the case analysis, the effectiveness of the team's oral presentation, and the



organization and content of their written report including appropriate documentation and identification of sources and the correctness of spelling and grammatical usage of the English language.

B. The Team Simulation exercise will be graded based on 1) the rationale behind the periodic decisions made by the team, 2) the company performance in comparison to the achievements of competing teams, 3) the demonstrated ability of the team to work together in determining their strategic decisions, and 4) the team's performance relative to making Simulation decision inputs in an on-time and complete manner.

#### C. Basis for Grading

Team Case Oral Presentation	25%
Team Case Written Presentation	25%
Strategic Management Simulation	30%
Class Participation*	<u>20%</u>
	100%

Note: The grade component earned for class participation includes evidence that each student has purchased either a digital or print copy of the required text.

#### B. Calculation of Course Grades

Each exam and the project have a total possible point value of 100. Course grades are calculated based on the sum of the points earned on the case assignment and the simulation exercise times their respective weight. Class participation is based on each student's preparation and involvement in class discussion of the text cases assigned times its respective weight. The weighted semester point count earned by each student establishes their course grade. Letter grades are based on the



following scale: A, 90-100; B, 80-89; C, 65-79. Course grading is curved depending on the overall class performance which influences the inclusion of a – or + related to the letter grade.

#### **Course Outline and Assignments**

Date/Day/Time	Topic	Reading & Cas	e Assi	gnments
Part I				
	The Basics of Strategy Dev	velopment		
Jan. 21, Wed. 12:30-3:15pm	Strategy, Business Models, and Competitive Advantage Explanation of the Course Require	ements	Text:	Chapter 1
Jan. 28, Wed. 12:30-3:15pm	Charting a Company's Direction: Vision & Mission, Objectives & S Team Development for Case Study		Text:	Chapter 2
Feb. 4, Wed. 12:30-3:15pm	Evaluating a Company's External	Environment		Chapter 3 Mystic Monk Coffee
Part II				
Strategic Actions: Strategy Formulation				
Feb. 11, Wed. 12:30-3:15pm	Evaluating a Company's Resource and Competitive Strength	es, Cost Position,		Chapter 4 Under Armour in 2013



Feb. 18, Wed. 12:30-3:15pm	The Five Generic Competitive Strategies	Chapter 5 Chipotle Mexican Grill in 2013
Feb. 25, Wed. 12:30-3:15pm	Strengthening a Company's Competitive Position, Strategic Moves, Timing and Scope of Operations	-

#### **Part III**

#### **Strategies for Growth and Globalization**

March 4, Wed. 12:30-3:15pm	Strategies for Competing in International Markets Consultation with Teams on Case Project	Text: Chapter 7
March 11, Wed. 12:30-3:15pm	Class Discussion of Lululemon Athletica, Inc. Consultation with Teams on the Simulation	Case: Lululemon Athletica, Inc.

March 18, Wed.	<b>No Class Meeting (Spring Recess)</b>
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March 25, Wed.	Corporate Strategy: Diversification	Text: Chapter 8
12:30-3:15pm	and the Multibusiness Company	Case: The Disney
		Company in

2012

#### Part IV

Strategic Management Issues, Responsibilities and Performance



April 1, Wed. Ethics, Corporate Social Responsibility, Text: Chapter 9
12:30-3:15pm Environmental Sustainability & Strategy Case: Frog's Leap

Winery in 2011

April 8, Wed. Superior Strategy Execution-- Text: Chapter 10
12:30-3-15pm Another Path to Competitive Advantage Case: Robin Hood

April 15, Wed. Review of Team Simulation Competition

12:30-3:15pm Consultation with Teams on Oral Case Presentations

April 22, Wed. Course Summary and update on Team Simulation Performance 12:30-3:15pm

April 29, Wed. Student Team Case Analysis Presentations 12:30-3:15pm

May 6, Wed. Simulation Final Outcomes and Discussion of Results 12:30-3:15pm

Comprehensive Team Case Projects Due in hardcopy on May 6<sup>th</sup>, 2015

Revised: December 7, 2014